

## Pronunciation guide (Transliteration in English)

### Vowels:

ಅ=a,

ಆ=aa,

ಇ=i,

ಈ=ee,

ಉ=u,

ಊ=oo,

ಋ=Ru,

ೠ=RU,

ಎ=e,

ಏ=E,

ಐ=ai,

ಒ=o,

ಓ=O,

ಔ=ou

### Consonants:

ಕ=k,

ಖ=kh,

ಗ=g,

ಘ=gh,

ಙ=~g

ಚ=c,ch,

ಛ=Ch,

ಜ=j,

ಝ=jh,

ಞ=~j

ಟ್ = T,  
ਠ = Th,  
ਡ = D,  
ਢ = Dh,  
ਠ = N

ਤ = t,  
ਠ = th,  
ਦ = d,  
ਠ = dh,  
ਨ = n

ਪ = p,  
ਘ = P, ph,  
ਬ = b,  
ਘ = B, bh,  
ਮ = m

ਯ = y  
ਰ = r  
ਲ = l,  
ਵ = v  
ਸ਼ = sh,  
ਸ਼ = Sh  
ਸ = s,  
ਹ = h  
ਲ = L,